



**EIP-SCC**

European Innovation Partnership  
on Smart Cities and Communities

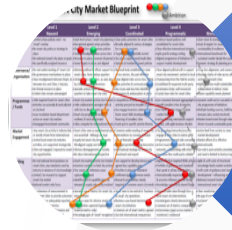
# Integrated Planning Policy and Regulation

**Simona Costa, Action Cluster leader**

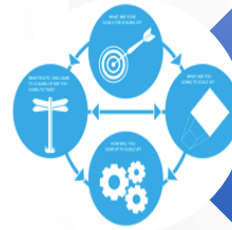


# Action Cluster Overview

## THREE INITIATIVES



*Six Nations Smart cities  
Forum*



*From Planning &  
Implementation to Scaling  
up of Smart Cities*



*Tools for Decision Making,  
Management and  
Benchmarking*

# 6-Nations Smart City Forum

## A Blueprint addressing six themes:

- Policy/Strategy/Plans
- Governance/Organisation
- Programmes/Fundings
- Market engagement
- Enabling
- Monitoring

## And more to come...

... such as standards strategies, maximising the effectiveness of City Networks, capacity and International strategies (e.g. China, US, India), among others.

## Expanding the learning in the market ...

... by deployment across other natural Member State groupings.

### 6-Nations Smart City Market Blueprint



Theme	Level 1 Nascent	Level 2 Emerging	Level 3 Coordinated	Level 4 Programmatic	Level 5 World Leading
<b>Policy / Strategy / Plans</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Limited urban policies exist – no 'smart' overlay</li> <li>• No smart city policy or strategy in place</li> <li>• No national (smart) city plans or goals</li> <li>• No specifically assigned resource</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dept-level urban / smart city planning</li> <li>• Recognised agreed urban priorities for smart cities</li> <li>• Tactical misalignment across tiers</li> <li>• Resources in place, however dispersed by city</li> <li>• Some targets in place, not aligned</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clear policy priorities for smart cities</li> <li>• Broadly aligned &amp; various strategies for smart city matters</li> <li>• Targets partially owned</li> <li>• Gov roles supported small cities</li> <li>• Optim (cf evidence-based policies)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Evidence-based policies well established for smart cities</li> <li>• Clear effective international strategy</li> <li>• Agile goal &amp; strategy setting</li> <li>• Aligned programme of initiatives to support market development</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clear vision &amp; strategy for smart cities</li> <li>• Goals &amp; targets for smart linked to sustainability &amp; resilience</li> <li>• International benchmark for sustained market development policy</li> <li>• Dynamic strategy &amp; planning process</li> </ul>
<b>Governance / Organisation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No real understanding of 'smart city'</li> <li>• No governance mechanisms in place</li> <li>• Clear misalignment between Depts, between Gov and Cities / industry</li> <li>• No formal resource in place</li> <li>• Evident risks remain unmanaged</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informal political &amp; officer support for smart cities, from various quarters</li> <li>• Informal governance, as seen also by city council investors</li> <li>• Sporadic actions from various quarters to take smart city roles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National body established to steer cross sectors, though part effective</li> <li>• Clear aligned roles across Gov, industry, academia</li> <li>• Key issues and key risks identified</li> <li>• Champions &amp; ambassadors in place</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clear aligned political will to support smart city movement: nation to local</li> <li>• Championing from the field &amp; society</li> <li>• Established &amp; respected multi-party governance body, well resourced</li> <li>• Crystal clear roles for smart cities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cross-Gov alignment, and ownership</li> <li>• Absolute clarity of roles across all sectors (smart) cities</li> <li>• Highly effective multi-stakeholder collaboration to deliver vision</li> <li>• Future capability needs planned</li> </ul>
<b>Programmes / Funds</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Little targeted funds for smart cities</li> <li>• Activities occasionally &amp; tactically led at city level</li> <li>• Issue-resolution-based department action on smart city matters</li> <li>• Disengaged investment community</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smart city market activity Gov funded</li> <li>• Little collaboration amongst cities &amp; with Gov to develop smart projects</li> <li>• Smart city programmes look outlined, &amp; tactically funded</li> <li>• Cities compete for international funds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Competitions broadly defined &amp; actively pursued by breadth of Gov</li> <li>• Gov engage investors coherent to foster smart SME developments</li> <li>• Financing of (smaller) cities</li> <li>• Funds put to specific priority themes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gov convened demand aggregated to shape (smaller) cities &amp; industry</li> <li>• Gov funded to trigger 'clear market focus'</li> <li>• Various funding mechanisms support market, with agile business models</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dynamic multi-sector cascaded smart city programme of initiatives</li> <li>• Multiple funding sources, befitting domains (also society involved)</li> <li>• Market incentivized through value drivers towards sustainable goals</li> </ul>
<b>Market Engagement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Any smart city activity is industry led or mostly driven from international</li> <li>• Limited local smart city industry activities, not supported strategically</li> <li>• Cities not engaged / exposed to smart city opportunities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smart cities seen as end-of-the-road, non-essential – lethargic on topic</li> <li>• Supply led smart city developments</li> <li>• Misaligned supply and demand</li> <li>• Obvious disengagement of society</li> <li>• No clear international perspective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Common understanding of smart city interventions to convene stakeholders at thematic level only</li> <li>• Appropriately engaging innovation networks, supporting with cities investment and export</li> <li>• International strategy for smart city investment and export</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• City engagements/networks/associations engage &amp; link cities to nation goals</li> <li>• Programmed demand-side convening</li> <li>• Active issue/industry specific industry networks, supporting with cities innovation thru multi-party collaboration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Active feed from society to steer market development</li> <li>• Market affects &amp; is effective internationally</li> <li>• Gov role is pure priority convening and need is limited to horizon topics</li> </ul>
<b>Enabling</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No real national-level guidance on smart cities; any standards used by industry in absence of city knowledge</li> <li>• Limited / no research to support smart city market</li> <li>• National market only focus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smart city market activity Gov funded</li> <li>• Investors cautious to fund city action</li> <li>• Few smart city reference cases captured &amp; shared</li> <li>• Identification of capability gaps on demand &amp; supply side partly resolved</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gov support to develop known &amp; agreed key capability gaps</li> <li>• Priorities in place for standards confirmed against common needs</li> <li>• Research programmes clearly targeted to common smart city needs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Highly effective targeted R&amp;D activity</li> <li>• Portfolio of guidelines and standards that speak to all key stakeholders</li> <li>• Internationally respected standards &amp; associated influence on smart city development</li> <li>• Knowledge captured &amp; shared fluently</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Agile &amp; swift cycle of structured knowledge feeds market evolution</li> <li>• Swift cycle of guidance and standards development – influencing worldwide</li> <li>• National research bodies influence international smart city developments</li> </ul>
<b>Monitoring</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No coherence of measurement to align smart cities to priority outcomes</li> <li>• No common or adequately reported central smart city metrics</li> <li>• No real culture of performance and recognition of smart potential</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sporadic use of metrics for smart city measurement</li> <li>• Only cases for obvious smart city initiatives captured (typical financial metrics only)</li> <li>• Percentage gain of 'smart' recognised</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Smart seen to be central to 'business as usual' city operations</li> <li>• Business case-based decisions on smart city initiatives</li> <li>• Common set of smart metrics agreed</li> <li>• Gov-led international comparisons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Demonstrable value through Gov-level smart city interventions</li> <li>• Societal gains clearly demonstrated</li> <li>• Common set of metrics compared inclusiveness (gap) across market is monitored / evidenced</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clear monitoring of societal goals</li> <li>• No gap of concern: large-to-small city</li> <li>• Sustained quantum impact (inter.) nationally thru Gov smart city actions</li> <li>• Worldwide perspective to comparison &amp; monitoring</li> </ul>

# The "other two" initiatives

The common achievement of the other two initiatives is to co-create a **Smart City Guidance Package (SCGP)**, which

- is written in simple straight-forward language,
- helps cities avoiding the pitfalls,
- helps them implementing their plans,
- is a living document.

Publication in fall 2017 (50-100 pages).

NTNU is leading this activity supported by the whole Action Cluster.



## Smart City Guidance Package for Integrated Planning and Management

intermediate version June 2017

Planning and implementation of Smart City projects: phases, common obstacles and best practices, KPI's and replication



Action Cluster Integrated Planning/  
Policy and Regulation



# Going forward



**Finalisation of  
the SCGP**  
October 2017<sup>1)</sup>

**Dissemination  
among cities**  
Until Mid 2018

**Replication  
of success  
stories**

**Alignment  
on EU-wide  
set of KPIs  
(including  
UN SDG)**

**Until  
Mid/End  
2018**