European Innovation Partnership on Smart Cities and Communities Positive Energy Blocks



THE EXPERIENCE OF THE SUSTAINABLE HOUSE PATIO 2.12

Emilio Muñoz Cerón PhD. Industrial Engineer patio^{2.12}





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What is Solar Decathlon?

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Solar Decathlon Europe is an **international competition** in which 20 universities from around the world are selected to build a prototype of self-sufficient solar house, subject to **10 tests** to be evaluated by a prestigious jury.





www.sdeurope.org





d Communities

Assembly

EINDHOVEN

General 2016

Patio 2.12

The **Patio 2.12** house is a **modular, low cost prefabricated** housing solution, energetically self-sufficient.

The project consists in a **kit of prefabricated modules**, which contain habitable rooms standing around a courtyard, which acts as the linking space between the modules.

Each of these modules are energetically self-sufficient, in addition, they are spatially and constructively independent. UJA.es



Patio 2.12



nd Communities

Assembly

EINDHOVEN 24 MAY 2016

General 2016

Industrialization

We propose the concept of "**open industrialized system**" that comes from a spatial and lightweight constructive precast modular system, **allowing change and adapt** to different configurations, places or different uses.

This offers the users a **flexible and adaptable** housing









Patio 2.12

Industrialization

- Ease of transport
- Dry Construction
- Adaptability
- No footprint





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Patio 2.12

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Evaporative Cooling

The **breathable ceramic** features an inner **watering system**, the ceramic plates are humidified and the external heat evaporates the water.

As the water evaporates absorbs energy from the air chamber which cools down, the cold air is brought the rooms through adjustable automated air gates, thus producing a convection current which circulates air to the solar chimney grid.

The lightweight ceramic coating becomes an "active material" by means of an evaporative cooling system: the "Botijo Effect".









Patio 2.12



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Patio 2.12

Technological Islands











Patio 2.12

Photovoltaic System

Type 2: Photovoltaic Power \rightarrow 3 kWp PV Inverter \rightarrow 2.5 kW

Type 1: \leftarrow Photovoltaic Power \rightarrow 2.7 kWp PV Inverter \rightarrow 2 kW + thermal

> TOTAL: PV≈ 11,3 kWp Inverter = 9 kW













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Patio 2.12

Photovoltaic System → Energy Balance







Projects resulting from Patio 2.12

S.I.V.E.R

INDUSTRIALIZED HOUSING SYSTEMS. Self-Sufficient Prefabricated modular housing







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Projects resulting from Patio 2.12

S.I.V.E.R

INDUSTRIALIZED HOUSING SYSTEMS. Self-Sufficient Prefabricated modular housing

Touristic Lodging



n Europea









Projects resulting from Patio 2.12

S.I.V.E.R

INDUSTRIALIZED HOUSING SYSTEMS. Self-Sufficient Prefabricated modular housing



Emergency housing







Universidad de Jaén



LIVING KITS

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Projects resulting from Patio 2.12

LIVING KITS











Barriers to overcome

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- More experimental pilot projects \rightarrow R&D + social effects
- Legal supporting mechanism → Governmental Administrations
- National Entities of Auditors and Energy Certifiers -> enace[®]
- Technical challenges I →Industrialization, materials
- Technical challenges II \rightarrow BIPV optimization, generation-consumption balance
- Technical challenges III → Forecasting tools, Batteries, Smart-Grids...





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emunoz@ujaen.es +34 953 212 666



Emilio Muñoz Cerón PhD. Industrial Engineer

emilio.munoz@enace.es +34 91 091 11 99

www.enace.es



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