THE ONE BILLION EURO CHALLENGE

HOW TO PAY FOR CLIMATE-NEUTRAL AND SMART CITIES

OCTOBER 11, 15:00-16:30 CEST



EXTENDED PROGRAMME

11-22 OCTOBER 2021

TOWARDS 2030: RESHAPING THE EUROPEAN ENERGY SYSTEM #EUSEW2021



Smart Cities Marketplace

THE ONE BILLION CHALLENGE: How to pay for climate-neutral and smart cities





Housekeeping



Ask questions in the tab "Questions"



Ask for help through the "Questions" also



This event is recorded



We invite you to join in polls



You cannot unmute yourself



Raise your hand to request to be called





- Introduction by Moderator Georg Houben
- Speaker presentations
 - Maria Kamargianni: Climate Neutral Mobility
 - Sergio Olivero: Climate Neutral Buildings
 - Magnus Andersson: Climate Neutral Heating & Cooling
 - Jessica Stromback: Climate Neutral Energy
- Discussion and questions from the audience





Introduction

Georg Houben

European Commission, DG Energy, Unit B1, Coordinator for the Smart Cities Marketplace and contact point for Smart Cities & Communities







Why Climate-Neutral and Smart Cities and why now?

- Approx. 75% of the EU's population lives in cities, of which approx. 55% in Small & Medium Sized Cities.
- Approx. 85% of the EU's GDP is generated there.
- Cities deliver on jobs, growth, resilience, investments, innovation and CO₂ reduction, to name a few ...
- ... and cities are at the forefront of the COVID-19 crisis!





The EU's support to cities

Total of €1.8 trillion of investment

- European Green Deal delivering inter alia a massive renovation wave, cleaner transport and logistics as well as a number of measures for the digital transition in cities!
- Horizon Europe: Mission on Climate-Neutral and Smart Cities
- InvestEU
- Next Generation EU with €750 billion targeted at COVID-19 recovery, supporting the delivery of the European Green Deal
- Recovery fund





Lighthouse Projects - an indispensable asset

- 8 editions of H2020 Lighthouse project calls
- 18 Lighthouse projects
- 48 Lighthouse cities
- 76 Fellow & observer cities
- 550 thoroughly tested smart city solutions implemented in more than 180 sites across Europe
- About € 430 million co-funded



Smart Cities Marketplace



Getting it done! - Deployment, replication & upscaling The Smart Cities Marketplace's Matchmaking

Three phases

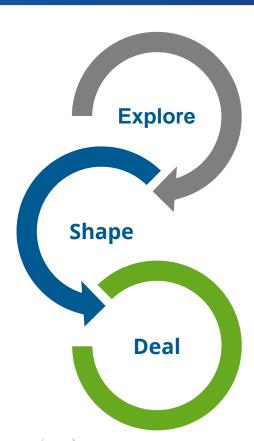
Explore. See and learn what's next.

Shape. Shape project and action plans.

Deal! Create relations and opportunities for financing.

Approx. 130 projects with an aggregated total budget of approx. EUR 600 million have been matched with investors' interests, so far!

More info: https://smart-cities-marketplace.ec.europa.eu/matchmaking







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Climate-Neutral Mobility

Prof. Maria Kamargianni

Professor of Transport Systems Innovation & Sustainability, Head of MaaSLab

UCL Energy Institute, University College London







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Climate-Neutral Buildings

Speaker:

Sergio Olivero

Leader of the "Deep Retrofitting Initiative" of the Smart Cities Marketplace

Energy Center of the Politecnico di Torino







Italy as a "live" innovation lab

- In Italy today there's **a lot of money** available (fiscal bonuses, incentives, grants) **for Energy Transition**.
- Building renovation (especially for *Multi-Family Houses* MFH) and Renewable Energy Communities (REC) are at the center of this revolution.
- Making thermal load electric (i.e. PV associated with Heat Pumps and storage, with an improved thermal envelope) can reduce fossil fuels up to 90%
- As a result, thermal bills (heating and cooling) can be reduced up to 70%
- A typical MFH can save up to 80 tons of CO2/year (and the price of CO2 is soaring)
- In Italy today there are two strategic needs: Clustering and Governance



European







Heat Pumps



ENERGHEIA: 100 Buildings for innovation

- Plan for the smart retrofitting of 100 Multi-Family Houses (MFH) by 2024 [100 M€]
- Eligible to 110% tax credit swap
- Low-risk investment & increase of asset value
- Up to 70% reduction of heating costs starting from the first year
- Retrofitted buildings become Smart Buildings (BMS, sensors, eCar charging points, prosumer)
- Certifiable CO2 emissions reduction via BMS
- MFHs can act as Renewable Energy Communities and get additional incentives to cut electric bill (up to 30%)
- Coherent with the EU's Renovation Wave: focus on mobilisation of investments in building renovation

+ smart building management *

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European



ATENES-AUC

ATENES AUC ENERGIA EQUA E SOSTENIBILE

No-profit association for sustainable and fair energy transition through collective selfconsumption Atenes Auc is a no-profit association co-founded by **ACEA Pinerolese Energia** (Energy Utility) **Tecnozenith** (ESCO and construction company) and the **Renewable Energy Community** "Energy City Hall" of the Municipality of Magliano Alpi (the first REC of Italy) and is going to operate to foster **Energy Transition** in urban areas.

Focus on **Multi Family Houses** (**MFH** also referred to as *Condominiums*) powered by energy systems based on **collective self-consumption**.

As most buildings in Italian cities are residential MFH, collective self-comsumption and related incentives -as well as the opportunity to set up communities of flat-owners- can work as catalysts for the <u>urban renovation process</u>.



ATENES-AUC - Objectives

Charging **flat-owners**, **tenants** and **citizen**s with a pivotal role in the **upgrading of the residential building stock**, promoting their awareness and active role.

Collect data and information and promote **data-based decision support systems**, with the major support of **Building Management Systems** (**BMS**), **ICT** and **IoT**.

Promoting retrofitting of buildings, reduction of climate-change emissions and further steps in the energy transition of urban environments, in compliance with the "Manifesto of the Energy Communities" promoted by the Energy Center of the Politecnico di Torino.

Innovative business models aiming at valuable economic, social and environmental solutions.

Promoting Renewable Energy Communities (REC) and collective self-consumers (AUC) in compliance with the Italian legislation ruling the transposition of RED-II Directive.

Smart Cities Marketplace



Contact



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President of the Scientific Commitee



President of the Scientific Commitee



Member of the Scientific Committee





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Climate-Neutral Heating and Cooling

Speaker:

Magnus Andersson

Financing Expert at the Celsius initiative

Partner at IMCG - Impact Management Consulting

Group







Unlocking Financing for Climate Neutral heating & Cooling

- Challenges and recommendations











This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 202 research and innovation programme under the grant agreement No 86404





EXCITING TIMES

TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

- Part of the climate neutral energy system- Integration with other energy vectors
- New innovations within the sector: 6th generation of Heating & Cooling.

NEW BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

Part of future business as sustainable Bio-CCS projects, etc

HOWEVER HEATING & COOLING SYSTMES ARE PROVEN

- Technology & system
- Business models

ABUNDANCE OF SUSTAINABLE CAPITAL





CHALLENGES

EVEN IF THE TECHNOLOGY ARE PROVEN, A LOT OF OTHER AREAS ARE UNCERTAIN.

- Ownership traditions public respectively private
- Business model is changing: Centralized to less decentralized
- Market development predictions, subsidies.
- Permits, Acceptance, etc



Projects are still unique, which makes it costly, time consuming, and risky to develop



To the wider investor community the understanding of heating and cooling investments is limited





RECOMMENDATIONS





Recommendations

- @ Investors Bring in people from the industry in the due diligence process: avoid overestimating risk and make sure you understand the business model
- **@ Project owners** Align the project ideas to the expectations of the investors: address the return, risk, liquidity and sustainability of your investment
- ...in sum investors and project owner Standardisation for project assessment would increase market readiness of projects and reduce due diligence cost





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Climate-Neutral Energy

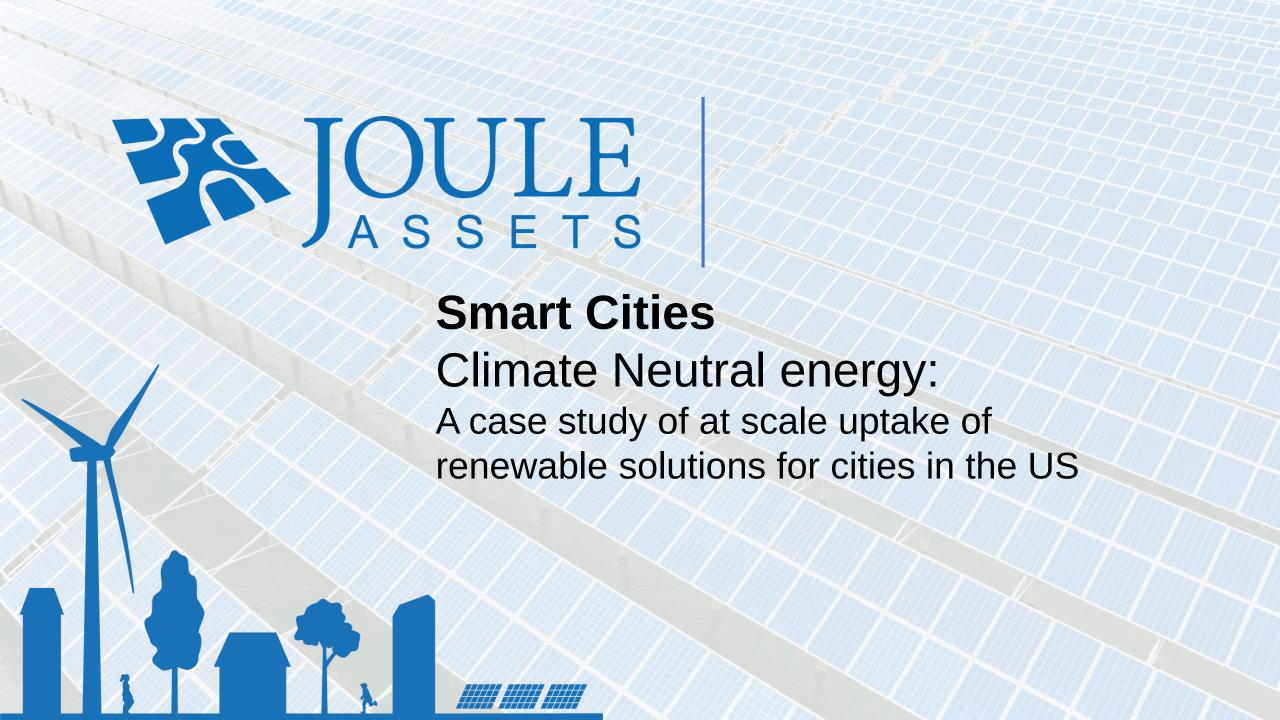
Jessica Stromback

Chief Executive Officer

Joule Assets







Who We Are in the USA



Creating the sustainable energy future, today

What Problem Does CCA Solve?

The uptake of renewable energy is too slow to fight climate change and meet NY's climate action goals. Joule spurred change toward Community Choice Aggregation in NY

What Do We Do Today?

Joule and other CCA administrators enables at-scale uptake of clean energy solutions.

How does Community Choice Aggregation work?

Through Community Choice Aggregation, municipal leaders have the authority to move their residents onto clean energy solutions, all at one time. A CCA Administrator:

- 1. engages with the Municipality who passes the Community Choice Aggregation law
- 2. contracts the resources in the place of the utility of last resort.
- 3. runs and manages the program

How counterparties earn



Creating the sustainable energy future, today

1

Our difference:

Uptake of renewables within a municipal opt-in campaign: **1% -5%**

Joule acceptance rates of renewables within a municipality opt-out programs: **85%-90%**

2.

How we earn:

- The administrator is paid by the energy providers a fee per MWh of energy contracted, delivered and managed
- The residents gain 10% off solar credits
- Also includes low income residents

3.

What we earn today:

Community Solar Offering:

- Upfront average today customer acquisition fee
- Ongoing 25 years, kWh management fee

Electricity supply:

Ongoing for 2 years

The impact of CCA



Joule's regulatory innovations' positive impact in New York

In 2015 Joule successfully introduced NY State CCA regulation. Since then, in NY State:



148 municipalities representing **3.2 million people** have passed local laws to enable CCA. Including **1.2 million** Low to Medium income residents



Over **770,000 Tons** of carbon dioxide emissions, avoided



3 million MWh of renewable energy supply were provided to over 51 municipalities



Over **117,000 hours** of public education provided





Jessica Stromback, jstromback@jouleassets.com www.jouleassets.com



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Poll 1

What sector do you see as most important to achieve Climate Neutral Cities

- Mobility
- Buildings
- Heating & Cooling
- Energy
- We need all domains to work together!





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Discussion

What cooperation models do we need to build the huge financing operations needed?

- What's the role of blended finance?
- How can cities develop attractive financial schemes?
- Can local green bonds be a solution?
- How can the experiences from different European Initiatives, projects and cities help guide the way?



